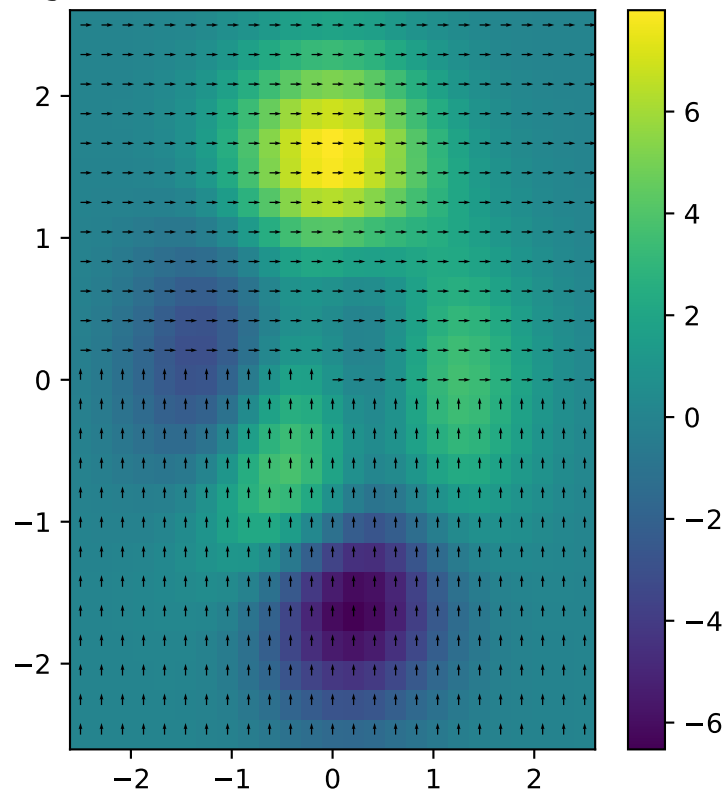
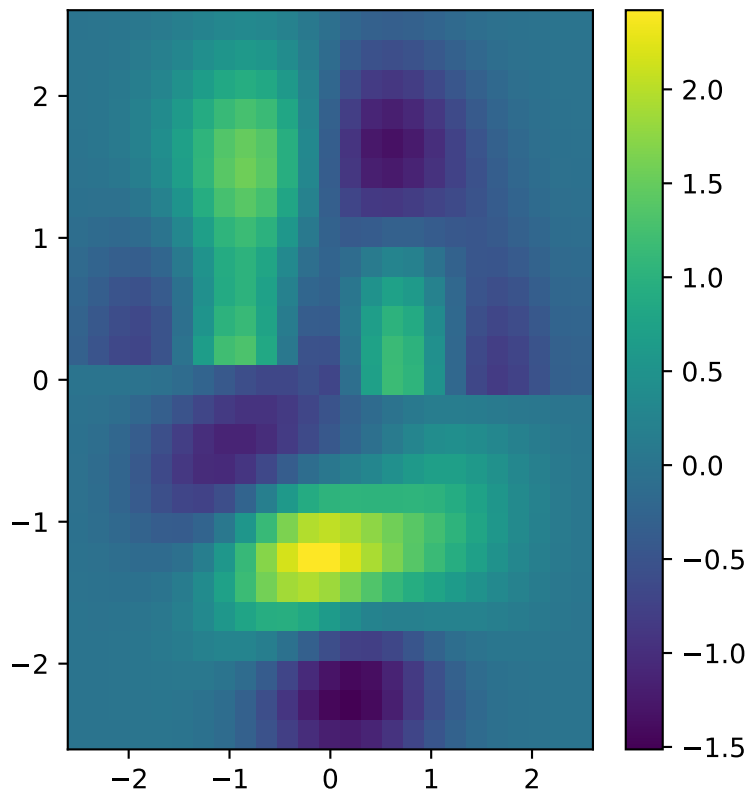


Signal and directions of first derivatives



First-order directional derivatives



Second-order directional derivative

